evsjv‡`k   †M‡RU

AwZwi³ msL¨v

KZ©…ÿ KZ©„K cÖKvwkZ

g½jevi, wW‡m¤^i 21, 2010

[GKB ZvwiL I ¯§vi‡Ki Av‡`ki ¯^vÿwi³ n‡e]

MvoÖv¤Zxÿevsjv‡`k miKvi

¯’v` I cvievi Kj¨vY gš¿Yvjq

Rb¯^v¯’¨-2 AwakvLv

cÖÁvcb

ZvwiL, 12 wW‡m¤^i 2010

bs ¯’cKg/Rb¯^v¯’¨-2/wewea/NECB KwgwU-7/2005/303—¯’v` I cvievi Kj¨vY gš¿Yvjq KZ©„K Ò`ÖªKrmv Rxe cÖÖ¨ m¤úÅ©K RvZxq MBW j¨Bb AwM÷ 2010Ó wk‡ivbv‡g GZ`a¯½Rbmvwi‡Yi Áv‡Z_©cÖKvk Kivn‡jv

1.1.   cÖUfwg t

`ÖÖ…ª me@ayK cÖ‡g¨ msKy‡ªb ev‡k¦ cÖÖ¨ m¤Uebvi 6…i DtbŸb K‡i‡U| Gi GKwU n‡Zjv AwBÛ ev Z_¨ cÖ‡g¨| Ab¨wU n‡Zjv wewU ev Rxe cÖ‡g¨| Z_¨ cÖ‡g¨i Awefö Z¸bvgxKf‡we AvwM¦ Z_¨ cÖ‡g¨ BtZwg‡ta© ht_ó mgwÿ ARÐ K‡i‡U| ZwB Z_¨ cÖ‡g¨ gwbtYi K‡tQ mgwaK cwiwPZ| Rxe cÖ‡g¨ Z¸bvgxKf‡we bZΧ| GwU GKwU Aaby weKvkgvb cÖ‡g¨ Ges µgwkÒtq k³ wfwËi Dci cÖÖôZ n‡tQ| G Dfq cÖ‡g¨B Dbqbkxj †`‡ki µq mgZ_©©cUwi mtÖR ARÐtnM| Dbqb wetkIÁÄ†Yi gtZ Rxe cÖ‡g¨ cÖ‡ve n‡e Z_¨ cÖ‡g¨i †cÖ‡q eû eû_ †ekx| Rxe cÖ‡g¨ k㪠BstiR‡Z evtqwUK‡bvjwR b¨tg cwiwPZ| evtqwRª I †UK‡bvjwR G ` wU kã t_¨K evtqwUK‡bvjwR k‡iÅi Drcwˇ| G cÖ‡g¨i gvwtg RxteZ mÏy˨emvi K‡i cY¨ I †mev

Drcv̄ b Kiv nq etj G†K Rxe cby? ejv nq| Rxe cby?i mmR D`vniY ntjv e¨K‡Uwiqv e¨emi K‡i `ay†_‡tK `B Drcv̄ b Kivi c×wZ| Avi GKwU mmR D`vniY ntjve¨K‡Uwiqv e¨emi K‡i cïi w©ôvn‡Z evtqwM†vm^Zixhv̄ Kivi c×wZ| Avwa¥K Rxe cby? Rxe †K¤wtl i gyjwKDj vi ¯‡ti AvwaZi AM¤i ^eÁvebK c×vZi cÖqwM NUq| mWK†vte ej‡Z 1M¤tj, †h 1K¤b RweZ e¯i 1K¤tl i †R‡bwUK ¯‡ti G c×wZi cÖqwM Kivnq| wRb ntjv †h 1K¤b Rxe 1K¤tl i wGbG evôMAw ivB†ev-bDKwqK-GwwNő Gi ÿ̀zZg GKK| wR‡bi gua†tgB c¤xev Ab¥qtei wwbôtôvkó uba©iZ ntq _¤tK| †hgb-cÜwZ Mtqi js Kyjv bv jyj n†e| GwU ntq _¤tK Rxe 1K¤tl i uba©iZ †c¤½b mstk¤tYi gua†tg hv Rxb †_‡tK c$ö Z‡_¨i vfwÃtZ ubquš̄Z nq| Rxe cby? c¤wÖM K‡ti Abgwī Z wRb msthwRb ev ÿ̄iKi wRb w†tqwRb ev GKwU wRb ẁ†tq Ab¨ GKwU wRb c$Z̄¯(c‡bi gua†tg Rxe ^ewk†tô¨ i cwieZð NU†tbv nq| Gi d†tj Rxe f̀`n AbgwīZ ^ewkó̄ L¥R cvq ev AbvKww¥LZ ^ewkó̄ †_‡tK gy? cvq| †R‡bwUK i£cwš̄ti i G c×wZwU w¨iKwtUU wNGbG cby? ev †R‡bwUK B¬w±vquis byg cwiwPZZ| G c×wZtZ D™¯eZ e¯†tK ejv nqw©RGgj ev†R‡bwUK¨ uj gwUd†tqwWAMw¥Rwg| 1KD †KD Avewi wRBI ev†R‡bwUK¨ uj B¬w±vquiWAMw¥Rwg etj _¤tKb|

Rxe cby?‡tK mgwuRK I A_¥Sw¦ZK Dbqwtbi m*tebvgq muZqui wuimte wteiPbv Kiv ntq _¤tK| Kwl,.cÖvÿwÖu†^, wkwĩ, cwitek, J I a BZ¨wš̄ wŵ nK¤j kvLvq G m*tebvwe¯Z̄̄¥.| Rxe cby?i wDñKrmv weÁw¬b weIqK kvL¥tK wDñKrmv Rxe cby? etj| wDñKrmv Rxe cby?i gua†tg ^Re-evmK Ges wRGgI e¨emi K‡i wDñKrmv weÁw¬b mskó̄ cY¨̈ ev †mev Drcv̄ b Kiv nq| mgKyjv b wek¦ev†ÉZ‡q wDñKrmv Rxe cby?i Awa¥R m*tebv Ab¨̈b¨̈ mK¤j Rxe cby? kvLwi mn¥SwjZ m*tebvi 1P‡tqI †ekx| G wel†tq G MBW j¤B‡tbi Ab¥Î Awtjw¥PZ ntqt©|

wDñKrmv Rxe cby?i ¸iÃ̈pY©tÿÎ ̧tjv ntjv dvg̈¥sDw©Kj cY¨̈, f`Kwb, WÿqwWbw¥K †UKwbKm †hgb weu¥Avi Ges g†tbvÿ¥by¦ GwUeuW¦/U¥bt¥RwK Gwbg¥¥yj, g¥Bt¥uv A¥wti, b¨utbv-†gwWwb¥b, eutq Bbdiit¥gwWKm, Get¥qubK 1Kwî, GwUUm̄¥́ I Rxe †UK¤tbwyj¥R|

¯√ ̄' I cy©m †` ‡tki wewfbôw¥tZi Dbqwtb Rxe cby?i m*tebv K‡tR jwWtbvi Rb̈ eusjv†`k miKwi RwZ¥xq Rxe cby? bmZgyjwv cÜqb K‡i‡tÛ| G bmZgyjvi wDñKrmv Rxe cby?‡tK wetkl ¸iÃ̈¡ f̀ qv nt†tÛ| RwZ¥xq Rxe cby? bmZgyjvi wDñKrmv Rxe cby? welqK wó̄ Rbv ev f̀uqtbi Rb̈ wDñKrmv Rxe cby? welqK RwZ¥xq MBW j¤Bb ^Zui Kiv nt†tÛ| Rxe cby? welqK RwZ¥xq Uv̄ dvwm©2006 mtj G MBW j¤Bb Ab¥¥gwv̄ b K‡i‡tÛ| cieZ¥x¥tt†tj G MBW j¤Bb ch¥ejwPwceiek¥́ mstkvab I myjbwMÞ Kiv nq| GwB ntjv mstkvunZ I mj bwWï KZ.mń ¦iY hvˆRxe cby? welqK RwZ¥xq MBW j¤Bb 2010Ôbutg cwiwZ nt†te|

1.2. Rxe cﬃﬗ i AvšR@ZK `Į﬚cU t

Rxe cﬃﬗ wﬂKrmv vkﬂ﬑ i GKvUﬂ `ﬁהּ eaﬁ kj I MﬂZgq LvﬂZ| wﬂZﬢq wﬂkhﬂﬢשּׂﬥﬥﬥﬥ ci G vkﬂ﬑ i MﬂﬗelYv I Dbqb LvﬂZ cﬁ﬙z At_⁰ wﬂﬥbﬂtqMﬂNﬂtUtQ| ¯יִשּׂ ﬁmevvkﬂ﬑ i Rxe cﬃﬗ e¨emﬂ﬑ i i gua﬩tg bZkz ngvwﬂb Lﬁﬠﬥ ﬁﬞcﬂﬗZ mRvi mRvi bZkz bZkz ﬁﬁKvﬂﬢדּ bxi AvﬂZﬣﬗﬥk NﬂtUtQ| Rxe cﬃﬗﬂtZ GZ eﬃvcK AvﬂWﬃﬗi KvﬂiY nﬂtjv G LvﬂZ itﬂqtﬂ﬋ﬥﬥﬥ bZkz Dﬀebvi AvﬂgﬂЗ mﬂﬗbvﬃﬗ| D`wﬂniY ¯יִשּׂﬢ ﬀﬥﬣ, ¯יִשּׂ ﬁmevq G cﬃﬗ bZkz bZkz JIa I JIa-ﬁﬗﬁﬀMﬗ D™wﬂﬗ‡bi KﬂtR jﬂWﬂﬗtﬂbv nﬂtﬃﬗQ| vkﬂﬗ LvﬂZ D™wﬂﬗeZ nﬂtﬃﬗQ bZﬁ ﬙﬐ﬢ`ﬀﬗeK, bZkz hﬂﬨﬥשׂאַﬥz bZkz c×vﬂZ Ges bZkz cﬃﬗﬢ| wﬂek¦evﬃRvﬂ﬑ i i wﬂbﬂqﬂﬗgK hﬂﬗyﬂﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥi vﬀאַﬤﬥﬨ﬐ﬢ kﬃﬥ LvﬂZ G eﬃvcﬂﬗ ﬀAﬂvﬂﬗ﬐ﬢ i avﬂibvﬂ﬑﬌ﬥﬥﬥ `יִﬥﬥq| ﬁmﬢ ﬁיִﬤ﬌ﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥ Rxe cﬃﬗ vkﬃﬥ weMﬂﬗ eﬁﬥ﬐ﬢﬢ﬐ﬢ tﬂjvﬂﬗZ Mﬂto 14% mﬂﬗti ﬁeﬂto﬐ﬢQ| 2010 mﬂﬗtj G LvﬂZ 150 weﬂmﬂﬗjqb BDGm Wﬂﬗjﬂﬗvi iﬂvR¯יִﬢ^Avﬂﬗq nﬂﬗte eﬂﬗtj avﬂibv Kiv nﬂtﬃﬗQ| Rxe cﬃﬗﬂtZ ﬁbZﬀﬞ﬐﬌ﬥﬥﬤ ﬀﬥﬤ﬩tﬂﬗjﬂv nﬂtﬃﬗv h﬑ﬞﬥﬥﬥ tﬂg Pﬂﬗb, hﬂﬗyﬂﬥﬥﬥﬥﬤﬤi﬐ﬢ, ﬀﬥﬤZ, At÷ﬂ ﬌ﬥﬤtﬂﬗjﬂﬗqv Ges dﬁﬀﬗﬗ| 2010 mﬂﬗtj i Rxe cﬃﬗ vkﬂ﬑ i i wﬂek¦cﬂﬗﬤ ﬤ﬐ﬤ ﬁאַﬥﬥﬥﬥ miYx1-G ﬀﬥﬤﬤﬤﬤLﬂﬗﬤﬤbv nﬂtjv|

miYx1, 2010 mﬂﬗtj i Rxe cﬃﬗ vkﬂ﬑ i i wﬂek¦cﬂﬗﬤ ﬤ﬐ﬤ

eﬃvﬂRvﬂ﬑ i i aib	hﬂﬗyﬂﬥﬥﬥﬥﬤª	BDﬂﬗ‡ivﬂﬗc	Gﬁkﬂﬗqv cﬂﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥﬤﬤﬤK	KﬂbﬂﬗﬂVﬂﬥﬤ
weﬂµﬂﬗq I iﬂﬗR¯יִﬢ^(weﬂmﬂﬗjqb BDGm Wﬂﬗjﬂﬗvi)	72	12	3	2
eﬃvﬂﬗﬂR MﬂﬗﬗelYv I Dbqb (weﬂmﬂﬗjqb BDGm Wﬂﬗjﬂﬗvi)	19	5	0.3	0.6
ﬁﬁKvﬂﬢדּ bxi mﬂﬗL¨v	>1,500	>1,600	>700	>470
Rbeﬂtﬗj i mﬂﬗL¨v	>146,000	>68,000	12,000	7,447
miKvﬂix ﬁﬁKvﬂﬢדּ bxi mﬂﬗL¨v	363	120	140	81
gvtKﬀ﬈ﬤ﬐K`ﬗweﬂﬗjﬂﬗUﬂﬗqj (weﬂmﬂﬗjqb BDGm Wﬂﬗjﬂﬗvi)ﬂﬗﬤÔ	491	26	15	14

Gﬁkﬂﬗqb ﬀﬥﬤﬥﬤk﹐tﬂjvﬂﬗZ miKvﬂix ﬀﬥﬤ﬐tﬂﬗﬗB Rxe cﬃﬗ weﬂﬗjﬂﬗqK MﬂﬗﬗelYﬂﬗtK GﬂﬗﬗﬗWﬂﬗtq ﬁﬂbﬂqﬗﬗi cﬂﬗﬗﬤﬥﬥﬥﬤb fﬂﬗﬗﬂgKv cﬂﬗjﬂﬗb Kiv nﬂﬗt﬐ﬢQ| Gi KvﬂiY, Rxe cﬃﬗ Mﬂﬗﬗelﬂﬗbﬂﬗﬤﬤq AeKﬂﬗUﬂﬗﬗtﬂﬗgv LvﬂZ cﬁ﬙z weﬂﬗjﬂﬗqt﬐ﬤMﬂﬗi cﬂﬥﬤﬖﬤﬤﬗbRb nq Ges cﬂﬗﬤﬗﬗﬗﬗﬤﬗﬗgK ch﬐יִﬥ Avqﬂﬗl ﬁﬁZﬂﬗgb nﬂﬗq bv| ZﬂﬗﬗB Gme ﬀﬥﬤﬂk G aiﬂﬗtYi cﬂﬗﬗﬗﬤi ﬁﬁthﬗﬗﬗﬗMb GKﬂﬗﬗgvﬂﬥﬤﬗ miKvﬂﬗﬂﬗ﬑ i i cﬂﬗﬥﬖ﬐ﬢB ﬀ﹝qvﬂﬗnﬂﬗ﬐﹐| Zﬂﬗte `﹝ﬥﬥﬤY ﬁﬁKvﬂﬗﬗiqv, ﬀﬥﬤZ, ZﬂﬗBI qb I wﬂﬗﬗﬂﬗﬗﬗﬗﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥﬥﬤ cﬂﬗﬗﬗﬗﬤﬤﬥﬥﬥ ﬁﬁﬁﬁ﹐miKvﬂﬗﬂﬗix cﬂﬗﬗﬥﬥﬤﬗﬤﬗﬗﬗﬗﬗﬗﬗﬗﬗﬗﬤﬤﬤﬤ I Rxe cﬃﬗﬢ weﬂﬗjﬂﬗqK kﬂﬗﬗﬂﬗ ﬂﬗﬗﬗﬤﬤﬥﬥﬥﬥ kﬗ kﬃﬗﬗﬗﬗj x MﬂﬗﬗelYvﬂﬗgﬂﬗ v qﬂﬗﬥx©

1.3.   eusjvt`tk wNKrmvRxe cõy?i eZ@b Ae¯vt

Avgvt`i cvk@Zx©I` kmgn-wetkj cÖq mKj f¯tki wNKrmvRxe cõy?i Zvrch©Y© AMWZi Zjjbvq eusjvt`tki wNKrmvRxe cõy?i Ae¯v GLbI AsKtiB itqtQ| 2003 mtj mgvß dvl I BDGbWNci A_@tb cviPujZ GKWU Rxe cõy? gj¨vqb MtelYvq f`Lv hvq †h, eusjvt`tki Rxe cõy? vetqK KvR¸tjv ntqtQ gj-Zt Kul. . LvtZ| vbqvgZ KvR¸tjvi gta¨ itqtQ Kjv AvKW, cvU, Mg, gmiÿ Wvj BZ¨vw vbtq vWmÿKvjPvi| m¤cûZ cvtUi †RtbvUK g`vc cÖZ Kivntqtq| Avi I †hme KvR Dtjvi Kivi gZ †m¸tjv vntjv Abßvte Dbqb NvUtq mBvK GmvNV Drcv`b, cÖxR eR©© t¸tK evtqvMvm Drcv`b, evtqv dvwj@BRvi ^Zvi, Ggetqv UwÝcdvi cõy?, Kul. eR©© t¸tK vtg©vKtbi gvatg B¸vbj Drcv`b, †eKvixi B÷ Drcv`b, dj I kvmgviÿY c×Z, GKuq KvjPvtii gvatg Kvitg wbk dvB ^Zvi, mgvšZ cZvcÖSMe©e¯vcbvi mvé Zvši Dbqb, wïvuijwni e¨vcKvivÉK Drcv`b, AvtLi o †m¸tjv ^Re mvi Ges A¨vjtKvnj Drcv`b BZ¨vw|

wNKrmvRxe cõy? veltq DtjvtabvhvM¨ KvtRi gta¨ itqtQ AvBunmvMvAvi, we KZÍÿ, mntMvj f¯Kvib Drcv`b, Bbw\`UvDU Ae vD`Kqui t¸vNbb I eusjvt`k GUvgK GbvR©©Kvvgkb KZˆ¯tivMvbvYvqi Rb¨ WvGbG †c¤ e`emi, evii Mg KZÍÿ. Rg¨b Bj Wvqtebtmi †R¨bvK c`vUb©bvYvqi I XvKvi t¸vWKvvj K¸t¡Ri wGbG j¨vetaUvUix KZÍÿ. dt¸abvK veÁvtb wGbG cõy?i e`emi| AvšvRÍvZK D`ivgq MtelYv †K¨vªª cÖ q `h©KK aßi wNKrmvRxe cõy? veltq KvR Kivt0| vKš; G cõyÿvtbi gtbvathM gj-Zt WvqiweÁvtb A̧bßtei †R¤vtavK c˜bb©bvYvqi wßtB Dj| m¤cûZKvj cÖZÉ¸vbvÉe A̧bßtb t¸tK fvKvib ^ZiixGes Kguk©©j wKU Drcvu¡bi wtiK gtbvathM wtqtQ| Ab¨ cÖZÉ¸vbbgn- †hgb eui†Wg I e¼¨e¨`tyiKL gtRe t¸vWtKj vektqv¸ytqi I wNKrmv Rxe cõy? veltq KvR Kivi mg_©© itqtQ| Zte Zv Avkvbviƒc e`üZ nqvb| j¨vetaUvUixmgvvevein; KvviMvRÍtj Rb¨¸ ^¸' cõy?ô· I †ivWWZˆÿ; †ivWvM wb¤«› I MtjYv cõy?ôbtK wNKrmvRxe cõy?i KvtR jwovbtq ntq| XvKvi vektqv¸ytqi evtqqvKvgnvb·ª I giyKDjvi evtgqRe evfÍvMaYvq itqtQ Rxe cõy? veltq KvR Kivi ^WiAvfvÁZv| Zte Zvgj-Zt Kul. I cÖvxKtvK K¸j| hvttKK Gme gj-ieb AvfvÁZv mtiB wNKrmvRxe cõy? cõbtii KvtR jwovbtq mg¡ú| f¯tki mKj tgvWtjKj KtjR I mvK¢ Ab¨ cÖZÉ¸vtb wNKrmvRxe cõy?i WvqvMbbvewÿ-K I MtjYvmgyavevein; KvtRGLb mgtqi `vwe| Gme cÖZÉ¸vtb wNKrmvRxe cõy?i tgŠjK AvtKvqwtgvt©©cÖõii KvtZ ntq|

1.4.   evsjv`k wcÖKrmv Rxe c‡ÖvÌi mÖebvt

evsjv`‡ki wcÖKrmv c‡ÖvÌi L‡Zi eZ@b Ae¯ímvLvKi bvn‡jI mgvb¨ c‡Póvq AvÂvjK ch@q wcÖKrmv c‡ÖvÌi tbZ¯Öbxq f¯‡k cuiYZ n‡Z c‡ti| G Av¯‡i g‡jj itq‡tQ evwfbc‡yÏÏ G f¯‡ki cÖöz kvÓ| evsjv`‡ki M¶ ch@q ch‰Öe¯É.. PgrKvi ¯Ïᶠcu‡mev e¨e¯É‡V, fy‡jv noK AeKvÖ‡tgv, Avskvm¬`¯Æ MZ‡Z Dbqtbi aviq Av‡ögvb †UvjKvgEvLtKkb Ges Z_¨ cÖöz, miKvi L‡ZB bvgKiv A‡bK wek‡je`¨jq, tgvU‡tKj K‡jtjR I m¶‡tKÉi ch@qi wcÖKrmv‡ky¯v cvÖÔôvb, †emiKvi ch@qI µgeaÖgb| wek‡je`¨jq Ges tgvU‡tKj K‡jt‡Ri m¶L¨v Avgvt`i f¯‡ki G m‡ÖebvÏ Øvi DÖ‡SPb K‡ti‡tQ| evsjv`‡k A‡bK wef‡kx wek‡je`¨jq kvLv Lj‡tQ| Avgvt`i wk‡ÿv I M‡lYvi cui‡tek AvšíRvÖÏR gvb`‡tÛi GKvU 0vc co‡tZ ¯ïivaK‡ti‡tQ| hv wbg‡tV AeKvÖ‡tgv, j¨e‡tiUvix, wk‡ÿv DcKiY, tÖh‡Öth‡M c‡ÖvÌ, wk‡ÿvK ckÿK me wK 0yewj‡tqB| fwel‡tZ Rxe c‡ÖvÌ gÖbe m‡Öuî Dbqtb G¸‡jv¸ i‡iᶆYÖdAe`‡b iuL‡tZ cu‡ti| evsjv`‡ki Jla wk¯ï wcÖKrmv c‡ÖvÌi t¯ï‡‡Ï mte‡tfP Ae`b iuK‡tZ cu‡ti| G L‡Z B‡tZvg‡ta cvÖÖᶋv ARD K‡tii‡tQ Ges Jla id‡Zb‡tZ wek¦‡eeR‡uti k³ Ae¯‡Öb m¶¨ Ki‡tZ †c‡ti‡tQ| wKÖᶤKÖyJla †Kvᶏbx B‡tZvg‡ta¯B bZ‡ib bZ‡i wcÖKrmv c‡ÖvÌ cY¯ Drc‡Öb i‡ia‡tKi‡tQ| †hgb Bbmy‡jb, K¯ï¯vi wcÖbivaK Jla, B¯îvi`tib BZ¯nᶏ| f¯‡Kmvb I Wyqvôbw-K wKUm Drc‡Öbtbi c‡Póv I i‡ia‡™ntq‡tQ| miK‡tii †emiKvi D‡‡tᶎW'm ¯ᶎVZ Rbvtbvi bᶎZ Ges miKvi-†emiKvi Askxᶳ‡iwZ¿ms¦ušÍm¬vc‡tZKÖ h‡ÿ¶Kvixxm¬m¬¶íA_¶¶ÖᶎZK Dbqtb bZ‡ib hᶎVi nᶯbv K‡i‡te e‡tj AᶊbᶊKB Avkvev`¥| wcÖKrmv c‡ÖvÌ G c‡Û‰v bvgj-K cu‡itetki Avk@ev¶ †c‡tj Ges G c‡ÖvÌi c‡tᶎ miKvi Zvi AsMKvi Ae¨nZ i‡iᶎtj evsjv`k wcÖKrmv c‡ÖvÌ t¯ï‡tᶎ D'Pgb m‡ÖubnboDcKiY, †mev I gvbe m‡Öuî wᶎtq ¯ᶎᶂ ngtqi gtaᶳᶎ wek¦‡e‡iᶎtKi kvᶎFkyjx Ae¯‡Öb ᶆZixKi‡tZ cu‡ti e‡tj AvkvKivnvq|

1.5. Rxe c‡ÖvÌ wk‡tq D‡teᶎt

Rxe c‡ÖvÌ wk‡tq weZK¨ Av‡tQ| †RᶎᶊbwKᶎjx x gᶎWᶎiBW AMᶎᶊRg ev DcKvitYi ms¯ïtkᶂ©Gt‡tj gᶎbe ¯ᶏᶎᶂ‡e c‡Óᶊi ᶂᶊZi Avskᶂvᶎ eo D‡teᶎVi welq| cu‡tek I cᶎᶊᶂttki wbvc‡tᶎᶎᶊvi welqᶏᶎ D‡teᶎVi KᶎᶊᶊY| Zv Qᶊov tgvᶋᶎ E¡ msiᶏᶎtYi AᶎᶊKᶊi, ᶆbᶊZK I mgᶎᶊRK gj-ᶎtevᶏ Ges eᶎᶇPZ ᶎᶊMcbᶋZv mᶎᶷᶷyi welq wbᶎtq A‡tbᶋKB Dᶆᶊeᶏᶋᶊ Bbmᶊtjᶊᶯᶎᶷ ᶎKᶊᶷᶊᶎbxᶊx wᶊᶇqᶎᶷg ibᶎ@ᶎtYi t¯ï‡tᶎᶎ, wᶎtᶏᶍ KZ‡ÖᶎPKiᶎtZ wᶎtᶏᶷᶎᶎ Av‡tᶎᶊᶋᶇ ev nᶏᶏᶛᶶᶷi/Kᶎᶋb wᶎtᶏᶷi Av‡tᶎᶊᶷ †RᶊᶊᶊᶎwKᶋᶇ cᶎᶷᶸᶎᶲᶷi kZᶊᶷᶷtᶎᶷᶷi gᶸᶊᶊᶂ ᶷfᶂᶷfᶛᶷᶷ mᶊᶷᶷ Kᶎᶷᶋe wᶎbv tᶂᶋᶎᶷᶷ cᶎᶷᶊᶊAᶷᶷtᶎᶷᶷ| Rxe c‡Övᶷᶷi Avᶎᶂ I bᶷᶷbᶷv Accᶸᶷᶂᶎ nᶷᶂ cᶎtᶎᶷ eᶋᶎᶷᶷ Avskᶂvᶎ Kᶎᶷᶷᶷᶷᶷb ᶵKD ᶵKD| Rxe c‡ÖvᶷᶂᶎRᶷᶂ `ᶎᶎᶷᶷ ᶋᶏgb Kᶊᶇᶂᶷᶷᶷii Jla, nᶷᶎᶷgᶷᶷ,

BÜwi‡dib, WiqwWbvv-K wiqu‡RvU, mqweb †Zj BZ¨vw³ B‡Zvgta¨B Avgv‡i i †`‡k e¨cKfv‡te e¨eüZ n‡Q| R‡x cÖw/?i `Æ Ges e¨cK n¤cÖvwi‡Yi d‡j bZ‡x bZ‡x R‡x cÖw/? `è¨ Avg¨vbx I ¯`bxq Drcv`bmÐ e‡Rv‡i Avq‡e| ZLb Lwevi w¤in‡e MÖY, †ckwWZ KviY eveR©w¤in‡e cw‡te‡k wt¨t¨ci KviY gwb‡jG¸tjvwi mm¯ú‡k© Avq‡e| Gme D‡Ïwi †cÿ¨‡Z hvKivc¤qRb Zvn‡jvt (1) e¨emiKwix, Drcv`x K I hwivev Gme `‡¤e¨i ms¯ú‡k©Avq‡eb Zv‡`i i ¯`¨¯ I cÿi wbvc‡Ëvi we‡lqU cix¨yv-bxiÿ¨v KviY (2) cwi‡te‡ki wbvc‡Ëvi we‡lqU cix¨yv-bxiÿ¨v KviY (3) RbmP¨ZZb mÿ¨ KviY Ges (4) RbM¨Yi ¯`¨¯ I cÿi wbvc‡Ëveveb Kt¦ī mt¦f§¨Ý I w¤qšÿqj-K Kvh¤©g M‡to †Zjv Ges Kwhÿi KviY| GKB mst¦M‡¤WKj WiqwWbvw¤, wÞKrmv ‡t†iWW cÆ¨†va Ges M‡elYvi †y¦fī wÞKrmv R‡x cÖw/? e¨emti i m¤eb‡tK ch@Bfv‡te Kv‡R j‡Wbvi we‡lqUI g‡tb iv‡L‡Z n‡te|

1.6.   R¨Z¨q R‡x cÖw/? bwZ¨gyj¨vq wÞKrmv R‡x cÖw/?i ¸i¤wZ¡t

evsjv‡`k miKvi R‡x cÖw/?tK DrmmnZ Kvi‡Q Ges G f``tK Lv¯f ng‡tqi g‡ta¨ G cÖw/?i Dbq¦bi wbv×šÍMÖY Kt¦i‡Q| miKvi 2006 mv‡tj R¨Z¨q R‡x cÖw/? bwZ¨gyj¨vq cÖÜqb Kt¦i‡Q| G bwZ¨gyj¨vq wÞKrmv R‡x cÖw/?tK me‡tKI ¸i¤wZ¡t†ct¦q‡Q| mÖc¤ÆÕ R¨Z¨q R‡x cÖw/? bwZ¨gyj¨vq 2010 cÖ‡t¦Zi D‡t¨`M MÖY Kiv n‡tqt¦Q Ges †mL‡tbl wÞKrmv R‡x cÖw/?tK GKBif‡tc ¸i¤wZ¡t¦f qv n‡tqt¦Q| miKvi R‡x cÖw/? e‡jqK GKW R¨Z¨q Uv¯fdvm‡t©Mvb Kt¦i‡Q| G Uv¯fc†dvm‡tf¦f †Pqvig¨†¨v Ñb‡t M¨cÖi¨ZLÿqš¿q evsjv‡`k miK¨i¤i i gybbvq cÖÜbgšÍK¦a| ¯`¨¯ I cÿi evi Kj¨eW gšÿy¦j‡tqi gybbvq gšÿ¿e G Uv¯fdvm‡t©Mb GKRb ¸i¤wZ¡t¦ciY©m¤¨m¤¨| R‡x cÖw/? e‡jtq GKW R¨Z¨q be†enÿ KwguW it¦qt¦Q| G KwguWi †Pqvig¨¨b cÖÜbg¨Pe| mvwk¤ g‡šÿ¨yjtq¸ tjw¤Z GKW Kt¦i R‡x cÖw/? e‡jqK R¨Z¨q †UKbwÞb¨j KwguW it¦qt¦Q| †gvU †UKbwÞb¨j KwguWi msL¨v cÆ¨| G KwguW¸ tjvi g‡ta¨ Ab¨Zg nt¦i b¨¦kbyj †UKbwÞb¨j KwguW Ab †gwWbWÞ¨j evt¦qt¦UK¦bvyjwR evmt¨ÿÿc Gbwjm¤¨¦Mwe| Ab¨ Pu¦iW b¨¦kbyj †UKbwÞb¨j KwguW mj¦qv grm¨ I cÿÿmÐÃ we‡jqK, kmÿ¤ we‡jqK, ¯Re wbvc‡Ëveve‡jqK Ges R‡x ¯evÏÎ we‡jqK|

1.7.   wÞKrmv R‡x cÖw/? e‡jqK R¨Z¨q MBWj‡jB‡tbi Av¤Z¦vf¥¨ we‡jqmgn-t

wÞKrmv R‡x cÖw/? e‡jqK mK‡j   ai‡tYi wk¨y¤v, M¨elY¨, Dbq¦b, e¨em¤evWR¨¨ Ges R¨e¦Kgj¤K KgR¤ÝÐ Ges miKvi i ms¯f¦v, iv¦iÿq G¨vÿviÿc¥R¨R, wek‡tt¨¦j¨q q, evsjv‡`k Kg¤¦kZ AvšÿR¨¤kÿZK ms¯f¦v, †tmiKvi i †tKvÿÿúbx¬ Gbw¦R I ev e¨v¦ ch‡tÿq mnÿÿmÐÃ R‡x cÖw/? Kg¤¦kÆD G R¨Z¨q MBW j¬B‡tbi Av¤Z¦vf¥¨ n‡te| G R¨Z¨q MBW j¬Bb mavwiYfv‡te RbM¨Yi ¯`¨¯, cÿÿ I R‡txbgvb Dbq¦ Ges Kg¤¦ms¯Éb I `wÿ¨¯¤etgvPÃb fvgKv i¨wL‡te| gwb¦jy Lvevi w¤m‡ta¨ M†Y, †ckwWZ KviY, cÙÿÿKZvK ev cwi‡te ¬`¨¦nm

bvbvf‡e R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦RvZ `ë¨wï i ms¯ú‡k©A¤‡Z c¦ti| G †_‡‡K g¦be ¯ü¯’ I c¦ýi Dci ÿvZi A¦ksKv i‡q‡Q| G R‡Zxq MBW j¦Bb G ai‡Yi m¤‡‡¨ ÿv‡Zi cÖ¦e †_‡‡K g¦be ¯ü¯’ I c¦ýi ¦bivcËv ¦eab Ki‡e| R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦i ¦ePvi-¦ePvi‡Pv¦c‡öZ e¨emi‡ti i gv`‡tg evsjv`‡ki g¦b‡Ši ˆb¦ZK, ag¦@ Ges ms¯ü‡ZK g‡j¦‡tev¦ i ÿvKiv¦ G MBW j¦B‡tbi A¦vl Zi¦ g‡ta¨ c‡to|

1.8. evsjv`‡ ‡tk ¦PKrm¦R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ cÖj‡tbi i¦c,Kí, ¦ykb, j ÿ¨, D‡i‡Ìk¨ I g¦j-bxZ t

1.8.1 i¦c,Kí t

R‡Zxq R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ bxZ‡gyj¦vi A¦Zjv‡tK ¦PKrm¦R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ cÖ¦qMK‡ti RbM‡Yi ¯ü¯’, c¦ý I R‡eb g¦b Dbqb‡mm Kg¦¬s¯ü‡b m¦ý I `wi`¯àw‡tgv¦Pb Kiv Ges †n¦B ms‡tMR‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ we‡l¦q ¦we¦¦g¦vbtbi m¦ýg¦gZvARD® Kiv|

1.8.2 ¦ykb t

G MBW j¦Bb Abl¦y¥pxevsjv`‡ ‡tk ¦PKrm¦R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ i ¦ykb ¦eg¦@ t

g¦be ¯ü¯’ Ges c¦ý‡t k m¦ý¨v Ges A_¦Sv‡RK, mg¦eRK, ms¯ü‡RK I ˆb¦ZK ¦elq, ¦Zj¦tZ S¦Mí I DcK¦vi‡Zv¦ i g¦ûv ¦we‡tePb¦q †i‡tL Dbqb‡Kvj R¦vZ‡ngtbi GK¦Ù m‡tj¦ g¦t¦Wj ¦v‡tmte evsjv`‡ k ¦PKrm¦R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ †y¦t¦Ì m¦t¨¨ n¦te¨ n‡tev¦ ch¦@qi m¦ýg¦gZvARD® I m‡tj¦ j¦t¦fi c¦PóvM¦ûY Ki‡te|

j ÿ¨ t

K. ˆf`‡tkvmi ¯ü¯’ I c¦ýi Db¦tZ, Kg¦¬s¯ü‡b Ges `wi`¯àw‡tgv¦Pb‡tbi gv¦tg †tUK¬B A_¦SvZK I mg¦eRK Dbqb;

L. ¦PKrm¦R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ m¦t‡K2 ¯ü¯’ c¦ût‡mev‡Ges M‡tei¦Y¦q ˆe¦tkK AM¦öZ I g¦û‡tbi m¦tMc¦ûw¦uZ¦vq ¦wtK _¦K¦vi R‡Zxq mg_¦©m¦ý I Db¦q b;

M A¦v¦y¦K ¦PKrm¦R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ c¦ûö‡tM¦M R‡Zxq mg_¦©exy; Kiv¦ †Re ¦ePvi‡q evsjv`‡Ges ˆRe ˆb¦ZKZv msi‡ÿY Kiv¦ ¦PKrm¦R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦ Z_¦v mg¦vw¦ R‡x c‡Ö‡y¦i m¦ú‡tePv¦c‡öZ e¨emi‡q ¦bu¦Z Kiv h¦Z RbM‡Yi ag¦@, mg¦eRK I ms¯ü‡RK g‡j¦‡tev m¦eivÿ nq|

1.8.3. D‡Ïk¨ t

K. ¯^v¯’¨ I Rxeb gvb Dbœqb wbKmv/Rxe c‡i¨i m•ebvKvtR jwVtbv;

L. Rxe ˆevÏ¨ msiÿY I ˆRe m¤ú¨ Avwi‡Yi wbwgË wbKmv welqK f¨kR ˆRe m¤ú¨ ¸tjvi ue¯úiZ Bbtf¨Uixc֮Z Kiv;

M. f¨‡ki ¯^v¯’¨ I cÿýi Ae¯úi fuel¯Z mgwMK wÏ Abvwe‡bi Rb¨ Avgv¯`i RbMZYi †Rtbvg wbKtqw¨s m•úv¨b b Kiv;

N. AeKvVwtgv¸ ht¸vch‡§ý c¨V¨ bv Ges wbqšYgj‑K e¨e¯^ cÿ‡Zôvi gva¨tg wbKmv Rxe c‡i¨ I m•úK™ welq¸tjvtZ M‡elYv I Dbqb KgˇRÕ cwiPyjbvi Rb¨ Dch¨ cwi‡tek m‡ý Kiv;

O. wbKmv Rxe c‡i¨ Bb‡KD‡tUi cÿ‡Zôvi Rb¨ D’P gvtbi AeKvVwtgv I mmqK †inve‡e¯^Mto †Zwjv;

P. wbKmvRxe c‡i¨i Rb¨ gvbe m•ú¨ mýi uel‡q ¸iaˇ¡cÖb;

Q. Z_¨ Rxe c‡i¨ ev evtqv-Bbdi‡iwgwKm I Zrm•úK™ Z_¨ c‡i¨ mgyav Mto †Zwjv;

R. wbKmvRxe c‡i¨ wkwÎ weKvtki Rb¨ mmqK cwitek mý Kiv;

S. D`¨qgb ¯úbxq wbKmv Rxe c‡i¨ †Kvˇ¶bxgtbi Rb¨ †fÂvi K¨wcUvj dwˇ I e¨vK F‡tYi c‡¤b mý Kiv;

T. †gav m•ú¨ I AwaKvi, ˆRe-‡bivcËv, ˆRe-ˆewÏ¨ I ˆRe ˆbwZKZv m•úK™ welq¸tjv njynvivKiv; Ges

U. Rxe c‡i¨ welZq Rbm‡PZbZvmý Kiv|

1.8.4. gj-buwZngn-t

K. buwZ mg_Þ, gvbe m•ú¨ mý I AeKvVwtgv wubg@Yi ¸uv¨tg miKvi, †emiKvi I GbwRI ch@q wbKmv Rxe c‡i¨i cÿ‡Rbxq Abywe‡tb Ges cÿüi h¨vh¨ I ngtqvc‡nwMtbwtbwMtcÖb;

L. ueÁvbm¤§Z buwZ I c×uZi AvtjvtK cÿ‡Zivejmj-K c`tÿyc MÖY;

M. mjbvWˆ ˆeÁvbK Ávb I civgtk® AvtjvtK ch® m•ú¨ i ngutekceÖR KwhÞi wbqšK c×uZi Dcwˇ Z i‡Lv;

N. ch® Z_¨ mieivn I ¯’0Zv weavb m‡c‡t¨ AewnZ cwjun G¨Vt¶tKmI RbmtPZbvewj K¨h@ig; Ges

O. gvbewaKvi I e¨w²¯^ †t™Mcbxq Ges RbMtYi mgwaK, ms¯‼K ˆbwZK gj-‡twtai cÿi k%vk¸j nl qv|

1.9.   RvZxq MBWjvB†bi D‡Ïk¨mg~nt

RvZxq Rxe cÖby? bmZgyjvi wb` Rbvi AvjyvtK cÜvZ DcwiD³ i¸Kï, wgkb, jÿ¨, D‡ÏÏk¨ I gj-bmZi wfwˇZ G MBWjvBb evsjv†`†k wPKrmv Rxe cÖby? cÖj‡bi Rb¨ wb‡gœ †dgIqK©ba©Y K‡i‡Q t

K.   D™^eb, †UKnB cY¨ Drcv` b I †mev cÖvßv MÑZkxjZv m_ý i Rb¨ Dchÿ cwi‡ek mÑ¨ Kiv;

L.   M‡elYv¸ cY¨ Drcv`b, †mev cÖjb, gvbe mÑ³^i mÿý, Z`^viK Ges mÑ‡fÿjÝ c×uZ cÖYÿ, †ÿ†jÎ cÖÖÛôubK mg_©mÿý Kiv;

M   Dbqb Zj‥švÑZ Kivi ZwM® ¯Ûbq I AvšÿRÖÛ©ZK AsM†bi mÑebvgq wkï, cÖÖÛôub, ms¯Û’v I e¯wf² ch@q h_vh_ msthvM ¯cb I †thwMthMevý Kiv;

N.   ÷¡Û¡W›, ˆeÁvbK Z_¨ fÛÑvi Ges AvPiY ewn ev †Kvˇm Ae c×Ûôm ˆZixKiv;

O.   Dbqb M‡elK Ges cÖÖÛôK e¨emiKvix`¨i wbivcËv weÖÛôZKi‡Yi Rb¨ Dchÿ c×ÛyY I Ávb mÂvj†bi e¨e¯™vKiv;

P.   †i¸tjUix †dgIqtK© Rb¨ AvBb, weym, MBWjvBb, c§ÿ, c×wZ BZ¨wè ˆZixKiv; mvkø gšŸyjqmgÏni msthMmvthwjÖvi gvˇg KZ@ÿÿ Mvb, jvBtmÝ I mwÛõ†Kkb c×uZ Mto †Zjý¸ Ges wbqšYÛ ms¯™v KwnÖi Kiv;

Q.   RvZxq AMÏñKvi I AvšÿRÖÛ©ZK cšÛôi mt_ mgÄmï †i‡L Dbqb Ges wbqšÿgjÖvK KgÏÛ©D cwiPyjbvKiv; Ges

R.   cyjvmG¨wˇfÛÛKvm I Rbmt^PZbvgjÖ‥K K‥h@vg cwiPyjbvKiv|

1.10.   MBWjvBb ch@jvPbv I ms†kvab t

wPKrmv Rxe cÖby? RvZxq MBWjvBbÏ ngKyÿjb †cÕyÏvctU cÖ̈ ZÏ_¨i wfwˇZ cÖÛôZ ms™qtQ| weÁÛubi wPKrmv Rxe cÖby? kiLuÏI `Æ wcÖKÛkgÖb wevq hLb Ges †hf‥te cÖÿRbÏÛ nÏte ZLb I †mfÛte G MBWjvBb ch@jvPbv I ms†kvab Kivn‥te|

2q Aa¨q

c‡Z¨ôwbK Kvh©µ_gv

2. wbKrmvRxe c†g? KwyU I KZ©½ÿngœ-t

¯‹v¯’ I cwievi Kj¨vY gš‥yjq wbKrmvRxe c†g? wel‡q h_vh_ AvBb‥wNR¥vZxq KZ©½ÿ I R¥vZxq †`vKwyj c†qpU| f†‡tk wbKrmv Rxe c†g?i mejyj weK¨k wbwõZK‡ñ G gš‥yj‡qi Aaxb‥ ZvB GKwU b¨‥kbyj †UKbwK¨j KwyU Ab †gwNtKj eµ½qvtUK†byj‥R _Kv‡e| G KwyUi mšÿyc bvg n‡e Gbwbun Gqvwe| Gbwnun Gqvwe-i K‥R Z‰jvšÿZ Kivi Rbv Ges Gbwnun Gqvwe-†K mš‥hvwõZv Kivi Rbv GKwU †‡Kvi M‡e _Kv‡e| wbKrmv Rxe c†g?i c‡bi I wbivc` e¨e¯‡`cbvi Rbv wb‡tgv³ Avi I wKQ½KwyU I KZ©½ÿ Mvb Kivn‡ e t

2.1. wbKrmvRxe c†g? KwyUngœ-t

K. b¨‥kbyj †UKbwK¨j KwyU Ab †gwNtKj eµ½qvtUK†byj‥R (Gbwnun Gqvwe)

L. b¨‥kbyj †UKbwK¨j KwyU Ab †gwNtKj eµ½qvtUK†byj‥R-i †Kvi M‡e

M. wbKw‡tbU wbGbG G¨‥WFµvBRvix KwyU (we‡tkIÁ, bxZ wba@K I c‡Z¨vnK mwÿ‡tb MWZ)

N. c‡Z¨ôwbK ˆRe wbivcËv KwyU (wbKrmv Rxe c†g? K‡R wb‡tqwiZ c‡Z¨ôwbmœ-wb‡tRvtB M‡e Ki‡te)

O. wbKrmv Rxe c†g? c‡g¨vkbyj KwyU (Gbwnun Gqvwe-i †Kvi M‡e c‡Ë civgk© Ab‥yqpxMWZ n‡te)

2.2 wbKrmvRxe c†g? KZ©½ÿngœ-t

K. dvg@©nDwK¨j G·vÛ WqvWbv†-K eµ½qvtUK c‡Ë‥m jv¯‡tmÝs A_ïvwU (gmcwiPyjK, J I a c‡Z¨nb)

L. †gwNtKj eµ½qvtUK G·vÛ WqvWbv†-K j¨‥e‡tiUvix jv¯‡tmÝs A_ïvwU (we·GgAviwnGes ¯‹v¯’ Aw‥`ß‡ti i c‡Z¨wbv Gesweÿ‡tkIÁ m¨mœm)

M tgwVKj etqutUK cwtmabj mwVwitKkb A_uiwU (weGgwWm, weGbwi, †÷U tgwVKj d`iKwiÎ, wekje``yjq I †euVMgwi; h_v_©etkI‡Ái gwvÏg cÖ_x® thwVZvhwPwB Ki‡Z n‡e)

N tgwVKj etqutUK cÜÉwm/n`iRwVwm Bbt¯uiKkb, gwbUwiis G`wÙ mtf¥jÝ A_uiwU (†iwVWZ�¡ †iwVwibqšÝ I M‡elYvcËôob, Rb¯úÝ cËôob, Rb¯úÝ cýÝ cËôob)|

2.3. KwgwUngtai Mwb,`wqZ¡ †gqwÒ I m†jwwVwmgwavt

2.3.1. ¯úÝ I cwieui Kj¨wV gš‹yjq wbewxAwt`‡k Rxe cÖy? welqK RwvZxq wbewx Kuwwli wbt` Rbv (hwÙ _wtK) Abyiq K‡‡i b`ikbyj †UKwbK`yj Kuwwl Ab tgwVKj etqutUK‡byiwR (GbwÙwmGgwe) Mwb Ki‡te| GbwÙwmGgwe-i Mwb,`wqZ¡ †gqwÒ I m†jwwVwmgwav (†hgb-n¤So·), KZwÙb ci ci mfv AbygZ n‡te Ges mfvi †Kuiwtgi Rb¨ KZRb m‡‡mii DcwÙwZ cÖyRb n‡te Gme welqI ¯úÝ I cwieui Kj¨wV gš‹yjq wbaÛY Ki‡te|

2.3.2. ¯úÝ I cwieui Kj¨wV gš‹yjq wbewxAwt`‡k GbwÙwmGgwe-i †Kui Mwb Mwb Ki‡te| †Kui Mwb GbwÙwmGgwe-i KwR Zjwš‡Z Kiwi wel‡q fwgKw iwvL‡te| †Kui Mwbci Mwb,`wqZ¡ †gqwÒ I m†jwwVwmgwav (†hgb-n¤So·), KZwÙb ci ci mfv AbygZ n‡te Ges mfvi †Kuiwtgi Rb¨ KZRb m‡‡mii DcwÙwZ cÖyRb n‡te Gme welq I gš‹yjq wbewxAwt`‡ki gwvÏg wbaÛY Ki‡te| †Kui Mwb GbwÙwmGgwe Ges ¯úÝ I cwieui Kj¨wV gš‹yjtqi wPKrmv Rxe cÖy? welqK wbewx I ciwgkÛ Kuwwl wntn‡te KwR Ki‡te| Gme KwR wPKrmv Rxe cÖy? welqK heZwq Kg‡RktÐ we¯úÝ.n‡te| †hgb wevbfeKuwwl I KZwVËÿ Mwb, G¸†jwi Ug‡m Ae †idwtiÝ I m†jwwVwmgwavwbawÛY, ngš‡l I ZÉ¡exvwb BZ¨wÛ|

2.3.3. mwviYfwte GbwÙwmGgwe Ges †Kui Mwbci `wqZ¡nn‡te t (K) Rxe cÖy? welqK b`ikbyj U¯‹ †dwm®ev RwÚxq wbewx KuwwlI KZÏj cÖÍÆ wPKrmv Rxe cÖy? m¦ÛÍ¿K2 bwÛ, MBW jwBb I wbt` Rbv Ges †¯‹ki wPKrmv Rxe cÖy? msyuwšÍ i¡cKÍ, ugkb, †KŠKj, gj·bwÛ ev D‡ïÍK¨ngn-ev¯úÝtbi Rb¨ KgfKŠKj, we¯úiwZ KgûwPx Ges G`wKkb cwb ^Zix Kiwq (L) RbM‡Ÿi ¯úÝ, cýÝ I Rwvebgwe Dbqtb Ges Kgûs¯úÝ I `wwi¬awetgwPÚb Rxe cÖy? cÖÛjb I Dbqtbi Rb¨ ¯úÝf, gw¨ I `wÚ©

†gqv`xxG¨Kkb c/b ˆZix I ev¯Í&qb Kiv; (N) g/be ¯Ÿ’ I cÿ Ges RbMZ‡Yi e¨w²MZ, mg/wRK, ag© Ges ˆb/ZK AuaKui I gj¨‡ev&a m¤ú/K¨ welZq wbKrmv Rxe c½y? Z_v Rxe c½y?i n‡e¨ ÿwZKi c½©e kbv³KiY, c/Z‡iva Ges b¯Zg iwLvi Rb¨ ¯Ÿ’ I cuievi Kj¨/W gš‹yjqÍK h_vh_ AvBb, ev`, ÷wÛvW© MBW jvBb, c×wZ, ‡i¸tjÍjUix ‡dgIqK©cÜqb I ev¯Í&qb, Z`viK I mt f¶¶Ý u‡Z÷g ˆZix I ev¯Í&qb Ges Kg/W I KZ©¨ymgn-Mvb I ev¯Í&qb mn mvuZ`Zv Kiv; (N) wbKrmv Rwe c½y?i DcKuiZv, Svšͨ I eZK©wel‡tq RbM‡Yi n‡tPZbZv evwa; Kiv; Ges (O) wbKrmv Rxe c½y? wel‡tq Ab¨b¨ Kvh©µg cuiPvjbv|

2.3.4. GbvjvMgœe Ges/A_ev‡tKvi Mb Dch¨ ev¯Í³ ev cÖZÑÿbti cŸZ/be‡tK mfuq Avgš‹ Rvbv‡Z cvi‡te ev Kvg/wl‡tZ ¯Í ev`wÖN©gqvt` ˆtKv-AÞ Ki‡Z cvi‡te|

2.3.5. wiKw‡tb_U wMGbG G¨W¨fvBRvix•xKvg/i KvR n‡t ˆ ‡tk h_vh_ †tR‡tbvjK Bwkvb/qvis Ges/A_ev wbKrmv Rxe c½y? cÄ í M/Y ev cÖuÜii wel`q †tKwi M`/tK civgk©cÖvb| G t/ˆ‡tÎ vK aiÜbi cuiPvjbv c×nZ ev wbvc‡Ögj-K meabZv Aej¤^b Ki‡Z n‡te †mm m¤œÖítKŸ KvgW civgk© w‡te| G¨W¨fvBRvix•xKvg/i Mb, †tgqv`, `wqZ¦ I n‡tMM-mg/vv m¤œÖítKŸ †tKwi M/ˆ‡ÿ yjq†tK civgk©cÖvb Ki‡te| G civgt†kÞ Avtjv†tK ˆ‡ÿ¨jq q benx Avt`÷tk evutkIÁ, bntZ vbatnK I cÖvnK ngštq G gv‡të-wÖ‡nevixxKvgW Mb Ki‡te|

2.3.6. †tR‡tbvjK Bwkvb/qvis KvtR vbtqvuRZ mÖKj cÖuÜvtb GKWv K‡ti cÖuÜvtK ˆtRe wbvc‡Ëv KvgW Mb Ki‡Z n‡te| G KvgW wbKrmv Rxe c½y? mqv¥vší M‡telYv, Dbqb I K‡tnÖ‡tgi ˆtRe wbvc‡Ëv gj-¨qb I Z`wiK Ki‡te| c½©ÖítKvK KvgW/i m¥ m¥·í i †th_ûÖ_fu‡te G ZÃ‡teatb I n‡tPB KvR Kvi gZ w‡ttkIÁ Átb I `ÿZv-vKÜZ n‡te| m/kó c½©Ötiv cÖtb G KvgW Mb Ki‡teb Ges Rxe c½y? I ˆtRe wbvc‡Övw‡t‡tq Átb I chÖ AvtÁÁZvnvt²voeGKRtb †tRÖ‡ôÑ m¥·íК KvgW/i †tPqvix½·vb gÖtbvbxZ Ki‡teb| D¤P †tgavnvt²voei wbKrmv Rxe c½y?tZ AvtÁ½Zv uitqtÞQ c½©Öítbti Ggb uwÁbx I †tckÖ‡tRwe·Ktq i†tq G KvgW MWZ n‡te| †tPqvix¨bvmm G KvgW/i m¥ m¥ msÖ¨vn n‡te cÖ| KvgW/i m¥ m¥M‡tYi †tR‡tbvjK Bwkvb/qvis KvtRi gj-¨qb, n‡tPB I meabZvm¥·íК civgk©

cÖÓ‡bi `ÿZv _K‡Z n‡e| cÖZc‡ÿ cÖ‡Zbl K ˆRe ubivcËv Kuy¬tK cÖ‡ôb ch@q mKj ai‡bi †R¥buK B¸¬bqbis K¡‡Ri ˆRe ubivcËvi velqU Zˌeautbi gZ ৄi£¢Y©wqZ¡cyjb Ki‡Z n‡e| G Kuy¬U cÖ‡ôb ch@q ˆRe ubivcËv velqK uen-uenb cÖ¶¡tMi e¨cuti ÿgZvcÖ n‡e| Rxe cÖৃৄ wetq K¡‡Ri †ÿ‡Î 1Kub ai‡Yi vePⁱZ cৄjwÿZ n‡j G Kuy¬U cÖ‡ôb c‡bt‡K AeuZ Ki‡e| h¾ Rxe cÖৃৄ velqK †Kub cÖ£¡ ci¾ÿwM‡ii Rbej, RbmaviY ev cu‡‡tki Rb¨ ÿz¬ZKi e‡j cÖ¶gbvb nq, Z‡e 1mB cÖ£¡ eÜ K‡i †¢qui mguikl G Kuy¬U Ki‡e| Kuy¬U ubqgZ mfv Abŷb K‡i Ae¯¢ ch@jPbv Ki‡e Ges um×všÍ tb‡e| Kuy¬Ui Kg©c×uZi e¨cuti cu‡tek l eb gš¥jq cÖZ b¨kbyj etq‡tmdU MBWⱼBbm G eW/2 ÒcÖZôbK ˆRe ubivcËvKuy¬ÖÓ Kg©c×uZ AbⱼniY Ki‡Z n‡e|

2.3.7. u¬Krmv Rxe cৄgⱤ GKⱤU bZjz, veKvkgⱼb Ges m²ebvqq cৄgⱤ| ¯¢¯¢ I cuⱤevi Kj¨lY gšⱢjq GbⱤimGgwⱤ-i †Kui Mⱳci civgk©gudK uben×Aৄ`‡k GKⱤU †gw¬tKⱼ eⱦqৄUⱤtbyⱤⱤR cৄjⱤkbyj Kuy¬U MⱤb Ki‡e| G Kuy¬Ui MⱤb, `uqZ¡ †gqv¡, m¡n¬M-mgyav (ৣngb m¤ৄⱤব), KZⱵb ci ci mfvAbŷZ n‡e Ges KZRb mⱵ mⱵ mfⱴq DcwⱵⱼZ _K‡‡j mfⱴq †Kuig n‡‡e Gme velq †Kui MⱤⱤci civgk©Abⱴⱴ¤x gš¥jq ubaⱴⱤY Ki‡e|

2.4. u¬Krm Rxe cৄgⱤ KZⱹⱤ¤ygtni MⱤb, `uqZ¡ ÿgZv I m²ynⱤⱤ-mqⱴⱴvt

K. Jla cৄⱤvmb, u¬Krmv MⱤelYvi BৄⱤK¨j uKⱴutiÝ, j¨etiUix jⱤⱤBtmⱶⱴ, u¬Krmv velqK mbⱴⱤ, Rb¯¢¯ cuⱤ`kⱵ, Z¯uiK I m½f½ⱵjÝ cৄⱤyⱵ velq †Ɽ̀ Lfyj Kivi Rb¨ eZ৷gⱶtb f¨‡k ৣime AⱤBbbⱴ KZⱹⱤ¤y itqtQ, ৣime KZⱹⱤ¤ⱤⱶB u¬Krmv Rxe cৄgⱤ velqK jⱤⱤBtmⱶⱴ ev ubivcËvgjⱤⱤK K¡‡Ri Rb¨ ¯¯^¯¯†y‡Î AuZvi³ `uqZ¡cyjb Ki‡e|

L. Jla cৄⱤvmb Au¯¯`ßi Rxe cৄgⱤ m¤ৄⱤK2 cvg¤mⱤDuⱤK¨j ev WqⱤⱤMbⱤu�ⱶ-K DcKi‡‡Yi jⱤⱤBtmⱶⱴⱵs I ubⱴⱤqšⱵ KZⱹⱤ¤y ⱴtmⱶte KৄⱤR Ki‡e| eⱤⱤjv‡`k u¬Krmv MⱤelYv cⱴZôb u¬Krmv Rxe cৄgⱤ velqK MⱤelYv cⱴÖⱤtei Abⱴⱴqⱸ`b f ¨ ‡te| ¯¯¯ Au¯¯`ßtii cuⱤPⱤjK, mmcⱵZyj Rxe cৄgⱤ velqK WⱤⱤqⱴⱴbvⱴⱶ-K j¨etiUix ev KⱶbKⱤyj †mev PⱤjⱴⱴ ev¨cuti Abⱴⱴqⱸ`b f¨`te| eejv‡`k †gwⱴⱴⱵtKⱼ GⱵŮ †MⱴⱴUⱵj KⱶDⱤৄj, eejv‡`k bⱤmⱤ2 KⱤDⱤৄj, †÷U †gwⱴⱴⱵtKⱼ d¨KⱶⱤë Ae eejv‡`k, msকৄ uekteⱶ¨jq I ukⱸⱤv teⱴⱴ¶§guⱸtK

wPvKrmœvRxe cÖ‡Ç¾ welÛtq wWwÜwiÖevb` cÖ‡Ù¾ci c‡te@GuvwbõÖZ KitZ n‡te
1h, wkÿ¨_Ö½smskó welÛtq 1Kvi Ávb Ges`ÿZvARD K‡i‡tQ| 1iwWZË¡ 1iwW
wbqšÝ I M‡elYvcÖ‡Øõb, Rb¯‡V’ cÖ‡Øõb I Rb¯‡V’ cÿý cÖ‡Øõb eZ@‡tb
LvÛ¨ I cÿý ˆe¨, wPvKrmœv I ¯‡V’ welqK wecÖ‡Z Ges 1iw¡Mi cÖ‡Ø¾ welqK
cuiˆkÐ, Z`¨viK, mtfˆjÝ I wbqšÝ KÖtRi Rb¨ `wqZ¡c¤‡Ø¾ cÖ‡Øõb| G
cÖ‡Øõbmgn-Zv`ˆ i `wqtZ¡ g‡ta` wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾ ev Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾ welqK
cuiˆkÐ, Z`¨viK I mtfˆjÝ KÖiRI Ašíf¾Ù¾ Ki‡te|

M   2.   4(L)-G DujÝZ cÖ‡Øõbmgn-G welÛtq cÖ¾qRb¾q e¨e¯vMÜY Kite Ges
    ¯‡V’ I cuievi Kj¨W gšÝjÝt‡qi Ab¸qv¨b m‡tc‡tÿ KuÙÝv MŸb Ges KuÙÝvi
    `wqZ¡ ÿygZvI m‡tqvn-mgvavBZ¨wÿi welq wba£Y Ki‡te|

N.   2.4(L)-G DujÝZ cÖ‡Øõbmgn- eb I cuitek gšÝjÝq cÖÓZ b¨kbyj
    evtqvtmdÛU MBWÛjvBbm Ab¸qvÝY K‡i Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾ ev wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾
    welqK wewfbdKg¶nÓ‡w` b Ki‡te|

3q Aa¨q
wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾ welÛtq cÖ‡¨vkZ KvR

3.   **¯‡f, ga¨ I `xN¶gqv`ˆ xKg@cuiKÍbvt**

GbwwÚMgœ-i 1Kvi Mÿb esÄj v``k wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾i DÏ‡I``k`mgn-G‡Ötq 1bqvi
Rb¨ GKwU ¯‡f, ga¨ I `xN¶gqv¯` xKg@cuiKÍbvcÖ¾qb Ki‡te| ¯‡V’ I cuievi Kj¨W
gšÝjÝq G Kg@cuiKÍbvev¯Éq¡tbi Rb¨ cÖ¾qRbxq Au¸R I cÖ‡vmbK mmqZvcÖ‡Øõb
Ki‡te| mavuiYfute ¯‡V’ I cuievi Kj¨W gšÝjÝq GbwwÚMgœ Ges 1Kvi Mÿci
gva¨tg f¨ 1k wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾i mÿvevKÙki Rb¨ fÿgKvcvjb Ki‡te| G welÛtq ¯‡f,
ga¨ I `xN¶gqvt¡ ev¯Éq¡tbi Rb¨ mˆyvà¶KQÝviYxq D‡j¤k Kivnt‡jvt

3. 1. wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾ 1Kõ``cÖ‡Øõvt

   ¯‡V’ I cuievi Kj¨W gšÝjÝt‡qi Aaxtb GKwU wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾ 1Kõ``cÖ‡Øõv
   KitZ n‡te| G 1Kõ``iU f¨ 1k wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾i cÖ‡veK I witmn-m¸DR w¨nt‡te
   M‡to DV¾te| G 1Kõ``iU cieZ¶R¾tj wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾i 1m¸Ui Ae Gw¸t‡jÝ
   w¨nt‡te M‡to DV¾te| 1ïiˆZ G 1K‡ú¸¾ªGK¸U wgÛjs-cœn-w¸yb KbdÛtiÝ i‡aµ, GK¸U
   wPvKrmœv Rxe cÖ‡Ç¾ witmn-m¸mUi Ges Au¤lm Kg¢RZ@Kg‡Ùi‡x¶ I emi e¨e¯v
   Kiv n‡te| G 1K‡ú¸¾ª wewfbœ¯`t¡_ t‡½msmkó M‡itci mfÖ, A¸tjvPbv, Kbmj‡tUww¶jf

3.2. wˆKrmˆ Rxe cˆˆ7 msˆˆušÍ uˆˆ`gˆb Aeˆˆˆˆˆ chˆ@ˆjˆPbv I wˆKrmˆ Rxe cˆˆ7i cˆˆiKˆˆˆbvcˆˆqb t

3. 2. 1. fˆˆtk wˆKrmˆ Rxe cˆˆ7i uˆ`gˆb Aeˆˆˆv Rˆbui †eBRjˆBb mˆtfˆˆtk wˆKrmˆ Rxe cˆˆ7i uˆ`gˆb Aeˆˆˆv mˆˆúˆKˆˆfˆtjˆfˆte AeˆˆZ nˆˆqui Rbˆ GKˆ †eBRjˆBb mˆtfˆˆcˆˆPjˆbv KiˆZ nˆte| G †eBRjˆBb mˆtfˆˆ fˆˆtk G msˆˆušÍˆK ˆK mˆyav I nˆˆtebv (gˆbe mˆˆúˆˆ, cˆˆˆôˆb, msˆˆˆ Vˆ, ˆkˆ, KˆˆtRi †ˆˆˆvc, AˆˆˆˆˆKˆvi, BZˆˆwˆˆ) AˆˆO Ges Avi I ˆK ˆK Kiv cˆˆqˆRb Zv ˆˆˆˆYˆ Kiˆte| †eBRjˆBb mˆtfˆˆ cˆxˆZ uˆaˆˆtYi Rbˆˆ GKˆ †OˆˆU Kbmjˆˆtˆˆˆwf Mˆˆb Mˆb Kiv nˆte| G Mˆˆb Kbmjˆˆtˆˆˆwf IqˆKˆˆˆˆtci gˆvˆˆtg †eBRjˆBb mˆtfˆˆ cˆxˆZ I Ujˆm ˆˆRˆbb KiˆZ| Z_ˆ I DcˆˆˆˆˆˆmˆsMˆˆb, KˆˆúˆDUˆˆti GˆˆU,ˆˆˆmˆˆúˆˆ bvˆˆˆtkˆvˆY, cˆˆˆˆZˆˆˆˆb ˆˆˆZˆˆˆˆvi, †UKˆˆbKˆˆˆyj ˆˆˆfD BZˆˆˆwˆˆ KˆˆtRi Rbˆ Dchˆˆˆˆ eˆˆˆˆˆˆˆtK `wˆqZˆˆˆ¡ˆfˆˆˆ qvnˆte| †eBRjˆBb mˆtfˆˆcˆˆˆZˆˆte`b GKBfˆˆte IqˆKˆˆˆˆtci gˆvˆˆtgB PˆˆˆušÍ Kiv nˆte| †Kˆvi Mˆˆb G KˆvR ngˆˆšˆq Kiˆte|

3. 2. 2. wˆKrmˆ Rxe cˆˆˆ7 uˆlqK uˆˆˆˆˆˆiZ cˆˆiKˆˆˆbv cˆˆqb †eBRjˆBb mˆtfˆˆ cˆˆˆZˆte`ˆtbi Dci uˆfˆˆˆˆ Kˆˆti GKˆˆU Kbmjˆˆtˆˆˆwf Mˆˆb/A_ev dvtgˆˆˆ gˆvˆˆtg fˆˆtk wˆKrmˆ Rxe cˆˆˆ7 uˆKˆvk I Dbqˆˆtbˆi Rbˆ GKˆˆU uˆˆˆˆˆˆiZ cˆˆiKˆˆˆbv cˆˆqb KiˆZ nˆte| uˆvˆˆfbˆˆˆ`ˆˆtki uˆˆˆtkI Kˆˆti D`xqˆˆgˆvb A_ˆˆˆˆˆˆZi fˆˆ kmgˆˆtˆˆni ngˆˆKˆyˆˆb wˆKrmˆ Rxe cˆˆˆ7i AvfˆˆˆˆˆAZv mˆˆúˆˆtKˆˆˆ Áˆvb AvniˆˆˆtYi gˆvˆˆtg mˆˆK avˆiYv Ges evˆˆˆˆ É uˆfˆˆˆˆK mˆgˆvˆˆvb LˆˆˆˆˆR uˆˆˆZ nˆte| cˆˆiKˆˆˆbvq `wˆZv msˆˆˆˆˆˆûi uˆˆbˆˆKU †_ˆˆˆtK †UKˆˆbKˆˆˆˆyj mˆˆmˆqZv jˆˆˆtfi nˆˆˆˆˆjˆˆˆˆˆMAˆˆˆˆˆšˆˆˆˆˆtY I MˆˆˆˆtˆˆˆˆYi eˆˆeˆˆˆˆv_ˆˆˆKˆˆZ nˆte| cˆˆiKˆˆˆbvˆZˆvi nˆˆqui ci cˆˆte©Pjˆ KˆˆˆˆYZ. wˆKrmˆ Rxe cˆˆˆ7 uˆlqK nˆKˆj KgˆˆˆˆˆPxbˆˆˆZb cˆˆiKˆˆˆbui mˆtMˆˆˆˆˆˆMˆˆˆˆ KiˆˆˆZ nˆte Ges cieZˆˆˆˆˆˆZ bZˆˆˆˆˆjˆyˆˆˆcˆˆiKˆˆˆbv Abˆˆˆˆˆˆˆˆxˆˆqˆxme uˆKˆˆˆy Pjˆˆte|

3. 3. gvbe m¤ú^ Dbqb t

3. 3. 1. wNKrmv Rxe cßÿ7 wel‡q tmbwUB‡Rkb/Awi‡qtUkb cÖÿÿY/IqªKÑc

wNKrmv Rxe cßÿ7 GKwU bZyb Ges D`¨xggb cßÿ7| G cßÿ7i thgb AyZ m¤ebv i‡q‡Q| †Zgvb ¯Ü", cÿ I cvi‡ek ub‡q ubivcÏv AvksKvl i‡q‡Q| KvtRB G m¤jwM<K KvtR jwMtZ Ges AvksKv¸‡jv t_wK RwZwUK ubvc` ivL‡Z †¨‡tk wNKrmv Rxe cßÿ7 mª¤tK©Dchÿ Áwb I `ÿZwmvbcbœwben¤ú^ ¸Kv cÖ¸nRb| †¨‡tki wNKrmv dvgv©nDwK¨j Ges Rxe weÁvb A½½bi wkÿK, †ck\Rxex Ges M‡elKMYi g‡ta¨ G wel‡q cØ¸gK Ávb i‡q‡Q Ges ZwBv G bZyyÁvb I `ÿZv ARÖn Kivi mg¸ql ivt‡Lb| ¯f †tgqª^ G m¤jwMtK KvtR jwMtZ m‡t hvtZ cÖÿÿY KgRjÿjvi gvw‡tg m¤ú‡e¯ mtewP msL¨K AskMvYKvitK G ai‡Yi cÖÿÿÿtY AšÍ¶Ö Kivhvq| Gi gvw‡tg mvkó e¯Ì¯eM®wNKrmRxe cßÿ7i wel‡q mst¯bkyj m‡teb Ges Zwµ welqwUi ¸ia¡i¸eSÌZ cviteb| d‡tj Zwµ G bZyy cßÿ7tK ¯tWZ Rwbtbv Ges †mB mwtM G cßÿ7i ewe¯cbvi Rb¨ wbtR‡ i cÖZ Ki‡Z cviteb|

3.3.2. wNKrmv Rxe cßÿ7i wel‡q h_h¯ ¸iaÌ¡ cÖ¸tbi wbgwË †gwUKj KwiKjvg mjbvM©ÿ Kiv

Awgv‡t¯ i ¯f‡tki fwewelÌ wNKrmv m¤KMtYi g‡ta¨ `¯ZZvi mt_ wNKrmv Rxe cßÿ7i Ávb I tgS\jK `ÿZvmA¤tii Rb¨ wNKrmvwkÿq wNKrmv Rxe cßÿ7 welqK cwU¶vg KZUK¨ych®, KZUK¨yeͯÏ¶Z, KZUK¨eÿjZ Ges KZUK¨y¥ÜW¯Zv ch@jvPbv Ki‡Z m‡t| G 0uovwl wNKrmv Rxe cßÿ7i mvkó Astki cwU¶vg dvg@K¨yiR, gvBiyewtgyqiR, KwgDbwU †gwUveb wel‡q Ges Abªb¯nKj †gwUKj †tKvt¶m© m¤úbÌY Ki‡Z m‡t| wNKrmv Rxe cßÿ7 wetkvIÁ, wektg`¨‡tqi ukÿK, †mŴvi di †gwUKj GWywKk‡tbi cÖÿbe, weGgwWwmi cÖÿbe, †gwUKj ukÿK Ges GbÿšÏmGgwe Ges †tKvi ¯Nci cÖÿbe ngš‡tq MWZ GKwU th¯ KwhRix ¯tb †tek KwtqKwU KgRjÿvmfui gvw‡tg eZÆb¯b cwU¶vg ch@jvPbv Kti wNKrmv ukÿvi weifbvWwmvectbi Rb¨ bZyy cwU¶vg cÖZ I Potšĺ Kite| Gici mvkó †gwUKj ukÿK‡ i cÖÿÿY wª‡tZ m‡t| miKwi I †tmiKwi †gwUKj K‡tj‡tRi cÖÿ¯K weft½tMi Aš¯Æt `Øb Kti ukÿKtK

c‡kÿ‡Yi Rb¨ AvšÍ¨ Rvb‡Z n‡e| ‡Kvi Mˆ G Kg©PxngšÍ Ki‡e Ges G K¡R muheK nmqZv†`‡te| cÖbZ bZ¨yvÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ cv‡µg mˆK ch¶q Pj yKivi Rb¨ mskó KZ@tÿyi cÿ †_tK cÖ‡nRbxq ab‡`RbvRvixKi‡Z n‡te|

3.3.3. †`‡tki wÞKrmv welqK cvÜMi¸tjv‡tZ wÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ‡`i vÿtmn© ewÿKiY

wÞKrmv wÁAÿtbi cvÜµtg wÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ welq m©ú¾¸ KZ‡i mjbWÝ‡i Kivi Kvh®¸gW AvuKZi djcÖˆy‡nt‡te h‡ù †`‡tki wÞKrmv cvÜMi¸tj v BÙuitbÛumsthvM Ges chÑB msL¨K wÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ‡i eB I Rvbˆg ˆ¸tq ng×, Kivhvq| wÞKrmv welqK cvÜMi¸tjvi Rb¨ ZvÜB BÙuitbÛ wÿj cÖb I wÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ‡i eB I Rvbˆg µq Kivi Rb¨ cˆÞ eQi A_©eivˆ¨ Kiv n‡te| eZ¸tb cvÜMti wÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ‡i eB I Rvbˆg µq ev nPj BÙuitbÛ msthvM iuLvi welqW tgwÿtKj/†vMWyj Kt‡jRmg‡n ˆ¸tZ¡cvq bv| †mRb¨ cˆZ eQi hv‡Z mLvé tgwÿtKj/†vMWyj Kt‡jR¸tÞv wÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ‡i eB I Rvbˆg µq Gs nPj BÙuitbÛ msthvtMi Rb¨ GKW wbˆ¸ e‡tRU eivÏ ivÿL G gÞtg¸šÕyjq GescviPjK, tgwÿtKj GWÿKx‡bi cÿ †_‡K cÖbRbxq ab‡` RbvRvixKi‡Z n‡te| GKB D††‡ltk¨ AvšÍ¨ evtRUI ivÿ‡tZ n‡te|

3.3.4. wÞKrmvRxe cŠÿ welÞq mEtK¨Ëi I †UK‡byjuÞ÷ †Km©Pjy¥Kiv

†`‡tk wÞKrmvRxe cŠÿ k‡Lvi eKvk I Dbqtb †bZZ¡ˆ¨ qvi cÖbR‡tb GZ`ÖwÑ¨u vnšÍ¸tM³tvi j¨ve WMqWbumm I iKtvK¨j †mev cÖÿ¸¸ eÿfbœ tÿ¾†Ñ Dchÿ¨ wetkIÁ cÖbRb n‡te| wetkIÁMÿtK mmhÿ Kivi Rb¨ `¨ †UKubvkqbI cÖbRb n‡te| cÖˆ¾eZ wÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ †K¸¾ cÖÿg mvii tgwÿtKj vk¨v cÿZÿtvb I veÿt¸¨jqmg‡ni m¶tbvgq wefWhgÖtni msÍÍ msthvM ivy̧i gvˆ¸tg mskó wefWhgÖn- n¶tZ wÞKrmvRxe cŠÿ‡i vk¨v †Km©Pjy¥ Ki‡tZ cv‡ti, Dch̸ vk¨y msV̧i Ki‡tZ cv‡ti Ges †Km©PjyÿÿÞ e¨vc‡ti KZ@tÿyi Ab¸gZZ ab‡tZ cv‡ti †m welq Zjvb¸šZ Ki‡tZ mmqZv Ki‡te| weţki Dch̸¸ cÿZÿtôbi mt¸_ yjsK Avc KgⁿPxevUÙbsm¹ó†K©¹viÑtbi n¶tnMÿñ¶i e˙c¥¸ti I cÿPóv MÖY Kiv n‡te| †`‡tki mvˆ¸¸ cÿZÿtôb ev wefWµ¸tjvtZ mEtK¨Ëi wÞKrmv Rxe cŠÿ vk¨v †Km©PjyÿÿÞ welÞq mmḩ¸ Kivi Rb¨ ⁻f tgq¾⁓ xcivgkR cÖÿtb GÑ¸tq Avmi Rb¨ Dbqtb mÖ¨v¸¸tÞvtKI Abˆ¸¸va Kivh̸tZ cv‡ti|

3.3.5. Dch¾ I Aw”ßx Rbej wPu¾Z K‡i µgvšVZq f¨‡k I we‡`‡k wPœKrmv R›e cÖb¾ wel3q cÖ‡kÿY cÖb

¯V¯' I cuïeui Kj¨V gšXÿvjq Ggb GK`j KgÖZ½KgÖwistK L¼jR ‡ei Ki‡e hvivwPœKrmv R›e cÖb¾‡Z ¯ûqxK¨wiqui M‡o Zjv‡Z Awiäx G Rb¨ c½_webe@‡bi Rb¨ Dch¾ cÖK‡thwMv I c×wZ wba†Y Ki‡Z n‡te| e¨vcK AewnZKiY, ¯Õ0Zv¸ wbi‡cÿv Ges h_vh_ e½vB c½uqv AbyeiY K‡i e½0B c½uqv n¤»vboeKi‡Z n‡te| we@Z c½_Õi µgvšVZq gšXÿj q I `Zwt‡Môi ‡UKvbK¨yj mmqZvq f¨‡k I we‡`‡k wPœKrmv R›e cÖb¾ welt3q cÖ‡kÿY cÖb Kiv n‡te| cÖ¾meZ wPœKrmv R›e cÖb¾ ‡K½`¯G welt3q cÖqRbxq muPweK mthuwVZvcÖb Ki‡e|

3.3.6. GbwhuvGgve I ‡Kvi Mõci m¿meMÖ Ges muskó KgÖZ½`i AwiÖtq½Ukb

GbwhuvGgve, ‡Kvi Mõ I GZ`at½½RvwZZ KgÖZ½`i GKwU `j‡K AvÂyjK I AvšŘ@bK ch½vq wPœKrmv R›e cÖb¾i AMÖMwZ aviv m‡t_ cviv\?VZ Ki‡tbvi e¨e¯Vv Ki‡Z n‡te| G ai‡Vi m‡thvWV\?VZvii AvÂyjK I AvšŘ@bK ch½vq wPœKrmv cÖb¾ welt3h wK ai‡Vi KvR n‡V'Q Ges GRb¨ wK ai‡Vi bmZ mmqZvcÖqvRb Ges G cÖb¾i fue‡ˆ¨Z ‡Kvb c‡½_ Zv e‡Sô‡Z mmvh½ Ki‡te| G ai‡Vi vkÿv½ mvli h_vwVˆ½meZ½ m¿meoeKi‡Z n‡te h‡Z jä Ávb wPœKrmv R›e cÖb¾i cuïKíbv cÖqbKv½tj KvtR jvtM| vkÿv½ mv½t½½i i Rb¨ Dch¾ f¨‡k I ¯«b (cÖ½Zôvb, ms¯V, vkiÏ) we‡e@b Ges mvli c½0uqv Zjv½šVZ Kivi KvtR ‡Kvi Mõ‡K `w½vZ¡ f¨qv ‡h‡Z cvti|

3.4. cÖ½Zôvb½K mÿgZve½w×½ t

3.4.1. guj½KDjv½i½R‡bwUK w½tYUKwb, W½q½wbwm, K½v½D‡Yÿjs Ges wtÖt½g½U½ muyav½M‡o ‡Zjv½v

guj½be mÖ¾ui ˆ½Zvi½i cÖ½Póvi cvk½vpuk wPœKrmv R›e cÖb¾ AeKt½Wvtgv M‡o ‡Zjv½vi cÖ½Póui Pj½V‡Z n‡te h½VZ cÖ½uqÿZ Rbk½w½¾ Z½Õ`½i M½tel½V½ cY½ Drcv½½`b I vkbK¨yj ‡mev welqK cÖ½kÿY K½tR jvWV‡Z cvti| wPœKrmv R›e cÖb¾ welt3q vkÿv½ I cÖ½kÿY m½vav m½cÖb½vi½Yi Rb¨ I cÖ½Zôvb½K mg½© m½pŕ Ki‡Z n‡te| GRb¨ muskó cÖ½vôvb½¸ ‡Zjv½vtK

wbKrmv R›e c‡§y `j¨e‡iUix I wKwbK¨j †mev Pvjy Ky Rb¨ Av_©R I †UKwbK¨j mmqZv cÖ°b Kiv n‡te| †ivWZË¡; †ivMw ùqšÝy I M‡elYv c‡Zôvb, Rb¯^›¯’’ c‡Zôvb, Rb¯^›¯’’ cŕý c‡Zôvb, eusjv‡`k ÷vûwM Ges †Uw-s Bbw-wWDkb, e½UyñkL gŖe †gwMitKj wekje¨`¨jq, AvgWi`vtwmc¨v_jwRK¨j Bbw-wWDU, evitWg, AvšŔ@ZK D`vivgq M‡elYv †K¨²Ges c‡Z AÂtj AšŹt GKwU †gwMitKj wkÿyv c‡ZôvbtK †R‡bwlK wwtUKkb, WwqwibwZm, KwD‡Ýyjs Ges wÖitgwU myav Pjy Kivi e¨cv‡i AMiNaKvi cÖb Kiv n‡te| ch®B A_¶ms¯ïb m‡c‡Zÿ G mmqZv wbKrmv R›e c‡§y mgav I †mev mªcÖûi‡Yi Rb¨ AwaKZi c‡Zôvtb mªcÖûiY Kiv†h‡Z c‡ti|

3.4.2. †f³v Ges †ckwWZ Ku‡Y hy‡` i wbKrmv R›e c‡§y i ms¯ú‡k©Avmv gvb¨yi ¯’’ Sÿwi ev DcKwiZv wbYÿqi Rb¨ KwhŘi Bwei-†wWg I jwRK¨j m†f‡Śÿ Ý wt÷g Pjy Kivi wbwgÏ mskó c‡Zôvbmg‡nvi mg_©ewyÿ Kiv

Jla, WwqWbw-K wiqwtRvU, †f‡vi¨ †Zj (mqweb, Mÿj, gqÙ`¨) BZ¨wi bwbv iK†tgi R›e c‡§yRvZ `ē¨ BvZgtaÛ eusjv‡`k ewRviRvZ n‡tQ| R›e c‡§yRvZ km©emR, evtqv-Kwª,.GKwg KyjPvi Gme c×vZ `Ẑ ms¯ú‡tiZ n‡tQ| R›e c‡§y †gwiKMW wŘGgI ev GjGgI Avg`wbx Ki‡tQb| Lvevi wt†mte MÖY, †ckwWZ Ku‡Y ms¯ú‡tk©Avmv ev cui‡t‡tk eR®wtitmte †djwi Ku‡Y Gme cY¨ ev `ē¨ gube ¯’’ ev cÿwi Dci ÿw`tZKi ev BwZevtPK cŗe †djwt0 ev †djwte wKbv Zv AvwbÒZ| GK RwÑi Rb¨ DcKwixc†gvWZ ntji I R›e c‡§yRvZ `ē¨ Ab¨ RwÑi Rb¨ wivc¨` bvl ntZ c‡ti| †tKbbv¨ Ŗyvfb©dRwÑi †R‡bwlK MÑb wfbwtilqv Aev¯’é bq| fwel¨tZ Avi I AwaK msL`‡q R›e c‡§yRvZ `ē¨ cvlqv ht‡e Ges e¨eüZ l ntte| KwtRB G ai†tYi `‡e¨i ¯’’ I cÿý Sÿwi ev DcKwiZvwbiÿCY Kivi Rb¨ hZ `Ẑ m¤¢ KvhŘi mtf‡Śÿ Ý c×wZ Mŗo ZjvtZ ntte| †ivWZË¡; †ivMwiwbqšÝ¾ I M‡elYv c‡Zôvb G ai‡tYi KwtR miKwtii †dvKyj ctqtU| G c‡Zôvb wŔRR mtf‡ÝitÝ i Rb¨ †gŜjK Ávbmwibmowï Avbxi‡qt0b| G c‡Zôvb htZ wbKrmv R›e c‡§y msqwŝ wŔRR mtf‡ÝÝ Ki‡tZ c‡ti †mRb¨ c‡ZôvbwŘi mg_©mŋý Ki‡tZ n‡te| GKBfvte Ab¨ `‡jý miKwix c‡Zôvb h_wŷtg Rb¯^›¯’’ c‡Zôvb I Rb¯^›¯’’ cŕý c‡Zôvb-Gi cwi``kŕ I Z`wiK mg_©evowtZ n‡te| Ab¨ c‡Zôvb ev †gwiK hwiv wbKrmv R›e c‡§yi mstf‡ÝÝ welvtq wbR mg_©evowtZ Pib Zvt¨`ii DrmmwZ Kivn‡te|

3.5. M‡elYv I D™ebi cwi‡ek mỳ Kivt

3.5.1. wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ i M‡elYvc‡ŧ mmqZvc‡b

¯¤ỹ I cwiewi Kj¨W gšỹyjq ¯¤xq M‡elK hwiv wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ wbtq M‡elYv Ki‡eb evKi‡Z PB‡eb Zu¯ i mmqZvi Rb¨ GKW †UKmB M‡elYv Zm‡j ms¯¤b Ki‡e| evsjv‡`k wÞKrm M‡elYv cwil‡ i mtthw¼Zvq †Kvi M‡bø M‡elYvcÖ‡e Auw¼e, hwPvB Ges Abỹgv ‡bi Rb¨ GKW c×wZ wbawỹ Ki‡e| G Quov evsjv‡`k PwÞKrm M‡elYv cwil‡½KI wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ we‡Iÿq M‡elYvi Rb¨ Zm‡j eiwÿ i¨L‡iZ wbt¯ Rbv†¯ qv n‡e|

3.5.2. b¨kbyj Bbw÷wUDU Ae evtqvt‡UK‡byjwÿ‡iZ †gw¼t‡Kj evtqvt‡UK‡byjwÿ‡iK wef‡Mt‡jỹ v

we Ávb Ges Z_¨ I †hwÞwthwM c‡½ỹ gšỹy‡jtqi Aawtb XvKvi mw¼wti b¨kbyj Bbw÷wUDU Ae evtqvt‡UK‡byjwÿ‡iK bwtg GKW c‡½ôwb ¯¤cb Kiv n‡qt‡iQ| G c‡½ôwb Rxe c‡½ỹ we‡IqK M‡elYv I D™ebwi Rb¨ RvZxq †dvKyj c‡ĥpU w¼i‡nte K¬R Ki‡e| G c‡½ôwtb †K¬b †gw¼t‡Kj evtqvt‡UK‡byjwÿ‡iK wef‡M †bB| A_P †gw¼t‡Kj evtqvt‡UK‡byjwÿ‡iKB nt‡jv evtqvt‡UK‡byjwÿ‡iK mt‡iPtq mw‡gevigq kvLv| ZvB ¯¤ỹ I cwiewi Kj¨W gšỹyjq b¨kbyj Bbw÷wUDU Ae evtqvt‡UK‡byjwÿ‡iZ †gw¼t‡Kj evtqvt‡UK‡byjwÿ‡iK wef‡Mt‡jỹ vi e¨cwti we Ávb Ges Z_¨ I †hwÞwthwM c‡½ỹ gšỹy‡jtqi ms¼thwÞwthwM iŸvK‡ti Pj‡e|

3.5.3. wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ we‡Iÿq †mwUvi Ae Gw·t‡jÝ c‡½ôvKiv

wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ we‡jqK we¯¤ï‡iZ cwiKíbwq cÖ‡meZ wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ †K›¼wÞK µgwštq wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ we‡jqK †mwUvi Ae Gw·t‡jÝ iÿc¼štii K_v ¯¤K‡iZ n‡te Ges Zv cwiKíbwq eW2 ngq mgui g‡twB ev¯¤evqb Ki‡Z n‡te|

3.5.4. m‡mebwgq D‡¯ ¨v³¤¯¤ï i (wkÿv, c‡½ôwb, ms¯¤ỹ, ewÞ) mt‡wM h_h_ †hwÞwthwM mỳ Ges iÿỹv Kiv h‡tZ Zwÿv evsjv‡¯ ‡wk wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ we‡jqK j¨e, cwÞU, wkÿv, M‡elYvBZ¨vŵ c‡½ôvevPvjye‡Ÿwcwti AwÞ¼xnb

evsjv‡¯ ‡wki gZ Awaï¾y¯ mwÿï‡iÝ i †¯ ‡wk wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ we‡jqK gj-ab †hwÞwthtby, AwBwŸqv cÖ‡óvb ev cÖÞóvPv M½Y BZ¨wŵ bwbwÕwte fwgKv ivLvwi Rb¨ hZ †ekxmsL¨ïK D‡¯ ¨v³¤vtK mwÿj Kivhwq †¯ ¨tki Rb¨ ZZB fwtjv| ¯¤f mgtq wÞKrm/Rxe c‡½ỹ we‡jqK `¸ gvb AMÏwZ j¼ttfi Rb¨ fwtjv Dcwq n‡Z cwti Ggb ms c‡½ỹ‡iK c‡ĥKvi Iÿqv hv Kg e¨‡jq Ges ¯¤f mgtq ev¯¤evqb Kiv hwq Ges hv Kg n¯¤¯b mỳ Ges ivR¯¤^Avq ew¾‡iZ Aew¾e iÿ‡jq cwti| wkÿwivbĨ iŸK wÞkgn-t¯ jK †bfbiPvwi K¬we‡jqy AvbwI Avi GKW

fv‡jv Dcvq| cÖ‡mZ wbKrmv Rxe cÖy‡ qK`ü‡K hv ax‡i axi wbKrmv
Rxe cÖy‡i ‡mŪvi Ae Gw ‡jŶ n‡te G ai‡Yi m‡jn‡Mi mŪv‡b ne mgq
mRwM_K‡Z n‡te| G ‡jK‡‡`‡i gua‡tg uk‡ī, cŪ‡Ôvb, ms¯^eve v‡ī¹ ‡jh ‡jKvb
ch@qi D‡‡ ¨W‡KB mquqfv‡te Drmn w‡Z n‡te|

3.6. Rbm‡PZbZvmµÿ Ges u‡qšÿ e¨e¯^vt

3.6.1. wbKrmv Rxe cÖy‡ u‡l‡tq h_vh_ RbmtPZbZvµgj‡K Kg@Pxcu‡iPyjbvKivRxe
cÖy‡ u‡l‡tq fjy avi‡Yv Ges u‡ZK©Au‡tQ| gu‡be ¯^v'¯^', cµÿ, cu‡itek Ges
cŪZietki u‡bivcĖvu‡btq Au‡bÕqZv Au‡tQ| ‡jK‡b ‡jK‡b ‡yŷ‡Î Rxe cÖy‡i
e‡emi Avgu‡` i mgu‡RK, ¨b‡ZK I agµ@ gj‡‡te‡tai cu‡icuš^n‡tZ cv‡ti|
e‡ü²MZ ‡jMcbxqZvGes ‡tgavnZ¡ f‡½i Avk¼v v‡tt‡tQ| cÖ‡mZ wbKrmv Rxe
cÖy‡ ‡jK`üt‡K G u‡l‡q ‡ttjv‡Z h_vh_ RbmtPZbZvµgj‡K Kg@Pxcu‡iPyjbv
Ki‡Z n‡te| gub‡jK cŪZ.m‡Z‡ RbvtZ n‡te Ges cŪZiva I me‡abZvµgj‡K
AvPiY cŪZcyjb Ki‡Z DrmnZ Ki‡Z n‡te| ‡jcv÷u‡, e‡K I i, mse‡vK‡‡` i
Rb¨ KgÖjvi, uguŪv‡vcyŷu‡, u‡beÜ c‡K‡k, ‡jiŪW ‡jcŪW¨, u‡u†f ‡jkv BZ¨Kvi
bubvglv‡kMgua¨g K‡h@ag Pwj‡tZ n‡te| RbmtPZbZvmµÿ K‡t‡R eb I cu‡itek
gšÿÿv‡yjq Ges Rxe cÖy‡ u‡lqK Ab¨b¨ ‡jK‡lbK©yj Kwgu‡Mtn‡ni mst‡M
‡thMt‡hvMI iÿv‡vK‡‡i Pjt‡Z n‡te|

3.6.2. ÷u‡Ŵlŵ, ‡jK‡W‡nAe cŪK‡lm I ‡tī _jUix‡tdgjIqK©Zui Ges cŪn‡tM

‡tʼ t‡K wbKrmv Rxe cÖy‡i mÿ e‡K‡t‡ki Rb¨ Ges ‡tnB mst‡M Avgu‡` i
RbM‡t‡K Gi Ace‡emi ‡t_tK i‡jv‡Kivi Rb¨ K‡hŘi ÷u‡Ŵlŵ, AvPiY e‡u
ev‡t‡jK‡W‡nAe cŪK‡lm Z_¨ Ges u‡qšÿ e‡e¯^vˆZui Ges cŪZ‡Ôv‡Ki‡Z n‡te|
u‡qšÿ e‡e¯^v‡n‡tZ myif‡te P‡tj ‡tnRb¨ cŪn‡tRRb‡te h_vh_ ÷u‡Ŵlŵ,
‡tK‡W‡nAe cŪK‡lm, e‡Áv‡b vf‡níK Z_¨ f‡Ŵvi, A‡vBb I ev‡, MBWj‡eBb,
c‡Ŷ‡ c×uŽ BZ¨‡vb‡v| G RvtZÿq MBWj‡eB‡tni 2.1 Ges 2.2 b¤^t Au‡tk ‡tek
K‡tqKŪj Kugjv I KZ@y M‡Ŷtbi K_vejvnt‡tt‡tQ| gšÿÿÿjt‡K G Av‡ek¨tKZ¡v
h_vmgt‡tg cŪZcyjb Ki‡Z n‡te| eb I cu‡itek gšÿÿÿjv‡q Ges Rxe cÖy‡
u‡lqK Ab¨b¨ ‡jK‡ab K©yj Kugjt‡tn‡ni mst‡M muq ‡tht‡thvM I iÿyui gua¨tg
GK‡ŵ mguš^Z u‡qšÿ e‡e¯^v‡cbv‡Mto ‡tZujvvn‡t‡| cÖ‡mZ wbKrmv Rxe cÖy‡
‡jK`²G yjMyj ‡tdgjIqK©Zui I cŪnt‡tM ‡tyŷ‡Î mu‡AeK mÿu‡hvMvÿ cŪb
Ki‡te|

3.7. `xN@gqv¨ xKg‡R‡uŴ (2030 mt‡j i g‡ta¨ ARD Ki‡Z n‡te) t

2030 mt‡j i g‡ta¨ eusj u‡`k‡tK AZ¨b‡jqK wbKrmv Rxe cÖy‡i mggy‡tbi AeKu‡tgv I
mg_©ARD Ki‡Z n‡te| 2030 mt‡j i `j¨'cU n‡te u‡gšÿÿc‡t

3.7.1. ‡tʼ t‡K wbKrmv Rxe cÖy‡ u‡lqK D‡‡ ¨M Ges AeKu‡tgvmgtn‡ni gub ve‡k‡
A½b‡b cŪZhu‡nvMiKi‡Z mÿg n‡te;

3.7.2. ‡tʼ t‡Ki wbKrmv Rxe cÖy‡ mguv‡nvK‡ī, j¨et‡tiU‡Uix I ‡tneµgn-mgmguqK
e‡tK‡i MiZav‡n muwj ¯_K‡te Ges cŪZhvnu‡tZq mÿg n‡te;

3.7.3. †`‡k ¯'vbxq e�¨vsK I we‡`‡k idZvbxi D‡Ï‡k¨ D'Pg‡Zbi wbK…‡ivv Rxe cÖwg¨ cY¨ Ges †mevDrcvwZ m‡Z; Ges

3.7.4. †`‡k Gesw‡`‡ki `Ëe AwÏbisvb wbK…‡ivv cÖwg¨i Pwm`v ci¸‡YK‡Ï †`‡k wekg¨tbi wbK…‡ivv cÖwg¨ welqK ukÿv AeK‡Ui‡gv Ges M‡elYv wfwË _vK‡e|

3.8. wbK…‡ivv cÖwg¨ welqK G RvZxq MBWj‡Bb †hb h_v_©fv‡e ev¯—evqtbZ nq ¯'¯'I cÖiewi cÖiKxbv g‡ÕYwj‡q Zvwbü‡Z Ki‡e| GRb¨ g‡ÕYwj‡q GbvM~Ggv Ges †K‡wi Mü‡K ngq gZ cÖQ‡Rbxq bxZ mg_©, A¨vR mwqZv Ges AeK‡Ui‡gvWZ mqZv‡v‡b Ki‡e Ges`ÕZZZvi mt_ wbK...‡ivv cÖwg¨ †K¸`ª—‡c‡bv mmhü Ki‡e hv‡Z G wZbwUwbi‡Ëy h_vg‡qUq Ges h_v_©fv‡e G MBWj‡B‡bi KiYgª¸tjv ev¯—evqtbi KvR mgËy, ZËyevb Ges Z`viKi gvw‡Zg Gw‡Uq w‡Z cv‡i|

4_ÕAa¨vq

S‡‡wbY‡ I S‡wt e¨e¯'cbv

4. ¯'Re wbicËvi mvwY cÖwebut

Rxe cÖwg¨i ÿwZi AvksKv †_‡K g‡be ¯'¯'I cY‡ mÿÿvi welqwU ¯'Re wbicËvi mvwY cÖwebtwi eBstwi ve¯'Z|. Rxe cÖwg¨RvZ Jla, †fKwmb I Lv¨ eRvwRvZ Kivi wKWU my‡ gwb Ges †mdwU cÖvw¸Uwim Øvi wbqvÿÕZ nIqv cÖ¸Rb| ¯'¯'I cÖiewi Kjv‡W g‡ÕYwjq†K ZvB Jla cÖÕwbi Au`Ôi, Rb¯'¯'I cÖÔôvb, Rb¯'¯'I cÖ¸ cÖÕwbi Ges †iwMWÖ¡ †iwMübqš‡Yi I M‡elYvcÖÕwbi¯Ti¸i mg_©eq Ki‡Z n‡Z nU G cÖÕwbi¸tjvngKjÿyvb wu‡fsi n‡eyÿg ¯'eÁwbK Áwb I cÖÕwbstK AbqiY K‡ti Rxe cÖwg¨i S‡‡wbY‡ Ges e¨e¯'cbq KvhÐii fgKvw.LZ cv‡i| G †yÿ‡‡Ii eb I cvi‡ek gwb‡Yv cÖÔZ evtq¸-†mdwU MBWj‡Bbm ¯'Zki nKj cÖÕwi ¯'Re wbicËve¨e¯'i wfwË wÕtnte Mw¨nU n‡te|

ivócuZi Av‡`k g‡Z

B`ŕ°vZ Avivgvng¸ÿy
Dc-mwP‡e|